Figure 1. Salivary cortisol as a function of sex, childhood adversity, and study visit. Individuals who scored 0 on the ACE were considered to show no childhood adversity (i.e., “none” category) whereas individuals with scores above 0 on the ACE were considered to show at least some childhood adversity (i.e., “any” category). Means shown correspond to average salivary cortisol across all samples obtained during a given visit. Error bars shown correspond to standard error of mean estimates.